CHALLENGES CITIES FACED

- Changes brought by the 2nd Industrial Revolution

- Conditions in the Cities
  - Slums
  - Tenements
  - Lack of Sanitation

INFLUX OF IMMIGRANTS

- “New” immigrants from Europe
  - Ellis Island

- Immigration from Asia
  - Angel Island
  - Chinese Immigrants
  - Chinese Exclusion Act
WHY IMMIGRANTS CAME

- Reasons to leave their countries (push factors)

- Reasons to come to America (pull factors)

IMMIGRANT LIFE IN AMERICA

- Labor

- Discrimination
  - Social Darwinism

- Nativism

- Assimilation v Cultural Preservation